

# ANGOLA'S AFRICA POLICY

Continuity or Crisis Management?



Historical interventions

Presidential design Foreign Policy

JES principles of engagement

- 1) a strong voice
- 2) bilateral influence
- 3) multilateral shielding
- 4) international aspirations
- 5) overriding national security concerns
- 6) exporting its model

JLO continuity



## CAR MEDIATION

Multilateralism – difficulties  
with PKOs

Previous attempts at mediation

Chad/Congo rivalries

The Russian element?



# THE CONGOS

National security priorities (Cabinda, Lundas, Luanda)

Kinshasa dealings

Stability pacts

Elections

Regional Design – military and intelligence support



# SOUTHERN AFRICA

- Established interests – South Africa
- Mozambique and Zimbabwe – new challenges
- PKO and SADC?



## AREAS FOR INTERVENTION



PEACE KEEPING



PEACE MEDIATION



ENHANCING  
TRADE